

# Maricopa Unified School District

## Board Bylaw

### Governing Board Elections

BB 9220

Any person is eligible to be a member of the Governing Board, without further qualifications, if he/she is 18 years of age or older, a citizen of California, a resident of the school district, a registered voter, and not legally disqualified from holding civil office. Any person who has been convicted of a felony involving the giving, accepting, or offering of a bribe, embezzlement or theft of public funds, extortion, perjury, or conspiracy to commit any such crime, under California law or the law of another state, the United States of America, or another country, is not eligible to be a candidate for office or be a Board member except when he/she has been granted a pardon in accordance with law. (Education Code 35107; Elections Code 20)

A district employee elected to the Board shall resign his/her employment before being sworn in or shall have his/her employment automatically terminated upon being sworn into office. (Education Code 35107)

(cf. 9224 - Oath of Affirmation)  
(cf. 9270 - Conflict of Interest)

To reduce costs associated with conducting elections, the Board may consolidate Board elections with the local municipal or statewide primary or general election. Board election procedures shall be conducted in accordance with state and federal law.

(cf. 9110 - Terms of Office)

### Electing Board Members

Board members may reside anywhere within the district's boundaries and shall be elected by all voters in the district.

To ensure ongoing compliance with the California and federal Voting Rights Acts, the Board may review the district's Board election method to determine whether any modification is necessary due to changes in the district's population or any of its racial, color, or language minority group composition. The review shall be based on the Superintendent or designee's report to the Board after the release of each decennial federal census.

If the Board determines that a change is necessary, it shall adopt a resolution at an open meeting specifying the change(s) and shall, in accordance with Education Code 5019 or other applicable provisions of law, obtain approval from the county committee on school district organization having jurisdiction over the district.

(cf. 9320 - Meetings and Notices)

### Campaign Conduct

In order to help protect the public's trust in the electoral process as well as the public's confidence in the Board and district, the Board encourages all candidates to sign and adhere to the principles in the Code of Fair Campaign Practices pursuant to Elections Code 20440.

(cf. 0410 - Nondiscrimination in District Programs and Activities)

(cf. 9005 - Governance Standards)

### Statement of Qualifications

The district shall assume no part of the cost of printing, handling, translating, or mailing of candidate statements filed pursuant to Elections Code 13307. As a condition of having candidate statements included in the voter's pamphlet, the district may require candidates to pay their estimated pro rata share of these costs to the district in advance pursuant to Elections Code 13307.

On the 125th day prior to the day fixed for the general district election, the Board secretary or his/her designee shall deliver a notice, bearing the secretary's signature and district seal, to the county elections official describing both of the following:  
(Elections Code 10509)

1. The elective offices of the district to be filled at the general election and which offices, if any, are for the balance of an unexpired term
2. Whether the district or the candidate is to pay for the publication of a statement of qualifications pursuant to Elections Code 13307

(cf. 9223 - Filling Vacancies)

Candidate statements shall be limited to no more than 200 words. (Elections Code 13307)

### Tie Votes in Board Member Elections

Whenever a tie makes it impossible to determine which of two or more candidates has been elected to the Board, the Board shall immediately notify the candidates who received the tie votes of the time and place where the candidates or their representatives should appear before the Board. The Board at that time shall determine the winner by lot. (Education Code 5016)

Legal Reference:

## EDUCATION CODE

1000 Composition, and trustee area, county board of education  
1006 Qualifications for holding office, county board of education  
5000-5033 Elections  
5220-5231 Elections  
5300-5304 General provisions (conduct of elections)  
5320-5329 Order and call of elections  
5340-5345 Consolidation of elections  
5360-5363 Election notice  
5380 Compensation (of election officer)  
5390 Qualifications of voters  
5420-5426 Cost of elections  
5440-5442 Miscellaneous provisions  
7054 Use of district property  
35107 Eligibility; school district employees  
35177 Campaign expenditures or contributions  
35239 Compensation of governing board member of districts with less than 70 ADA

## ELECTIONS CODE

20 Public office eligibility  
1302 Local elections, school district election  
2201 Grounds for cancellation  
4000-4004 Elections conducted wholly by mail  
10400-10418 Consolidation of elections  
10509 Notice of election by secretary  
10600-10604 School district elections  
13307 Candidate's statement  
13309 Candidate's statement, indigence  
14025-14032 California Voting Rights Act  
20440 Code of Fair Campaign Practices

## GOVERNMENT CODE

1021 Conviction of crime  
1097 Illegal participation in public contract  
12940 Nondiscrimination, Fair Employment and Housing Act  
81000-91014 Political Reform Act

## PENAL CODE

68 Bribes  
74 Acceptance of gratuity  
424 Embezzlement and falsification of accounts by public officers  
661 Removal for neglect or violation of official duty

## CALIFORNIA CONSTITUTION

Article 2, Section 2 Voters, qualifications  
Article 7, Section 7 Conflicting offices  
Article 7, Section 8 Disqualification from office

## UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 42

1973-1973aa-6 Voting Rights Act

## COURT DECISIONS

Rey v. Madera Unified School District, (2012) 138 Cal. Rptr. 3d 192

Randall v. Sorrell, (2006) 126 S.Ct. 2479

Sanchez v. City of Modesto, (2006) 51 Cal.Rptr.3d 821

Dusch v. Davis, (1967) 387 U.S. 112

ATTORNEY GENERAL OPINIONS

85 Ops.Cal.Atty.Gen. 49 (2002)

83 Ops.Cal.Atty.Gen. 181 (2000)

81 Ops.Cal.Atty.Gen. 98 (1998)

69 Ops.Cal.Atty.Gen. 290 (1986)

Management Resources:

WEB SITES

CSBA: <http://www.csba.org>

California Secretary of State's Office: <http://www.ss.ca.gov>

Fair Political Practices Commission: <http://www.fppc.ca.gov>

Institute for Local Self Government: <http://www.ca-ilg.org>

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